Traditional Croatian Poem Written by an Immigrant to California

This poem was written by Antone B. Rilovich who was born in 1883 in Radovčići, Konavle, Austria (today in Croatia). His father was Božo Rilović; his mother was Luce Borković. He immigrated to California in 1903, and wrote and self-published this poem in San Mateo, California, in 1910. He was a cement contractor in San Mateo at that time.

He married Ethyl McEvoy in 1933 in Carson City, NV. They had no children. He died in 1956 in Marin County, California, and is buried in the Valley Catholic cemetery in Watsonville, California.

This poem is in a traditional form, meant to be sung and accompanied by a *gusle* – a traditional Baltic single-stringed instrument that is bowed.

Songs performed with the *gusle* represent an important part of the oral tradition of the Balkan people. Most often, they are epic folk songs that tell of heroic deeds, battles, heroism and important historical events. The musician sings the long verse poems, accompanies himself on the *gusle*, and in this way helps to transmit the collective memory of the people from generation to generation.

In addition to songs of heroic deeds, songs about love, justice, betrayal and everyday life struggles were also sung.

Note that much of this poem rhymes in the Croatian language, however no attempt was made to make it rhyme in English. This poem, in booklet form, was found in several places in California. This copy if from the Pajaro Valley Historical Assn. archive in Watsonville, CA.

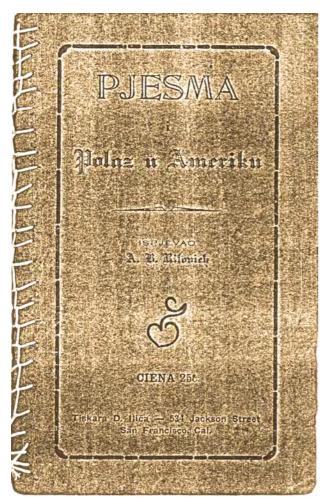
The original translation was by Katherine Ivanovich (1933–2021) of Watsonville. Edits to the translation were made in 2023 and 2025 in Croatia.





▲ A. B. Rilovich and his cement contracting crew in San Mateo, CA, around 1910. Mr. Rilovich is standing, 5th from left.

Antone B. Rilovich, around 1907 in California. Photo from David Stolich of Watsonville, CA.



Original cover. Note hand-stitching.

PJESMA i Poloz n Amerika

A. B. Rilovich



CIENA 25c

Tiskara D. Ilića — 534 Jackson Street San Francisco, Cal.



PJESMA I POLAZ U AMERIKU.

Ispjevao: A. B. Rilovich

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Na hiljadu devete stotine I suviše desete godine, Dvades petog ožujka mjeseca Kad se nešto jesam promislio I u ruke pero uhvatio, Da opišem ovu bandu svjeta što je ljepša od svakoga cvjeta. Za to brate odviše je dobra Jer je u njoj velika sloboda: Hoću nešto i od starom kraju. Od našemu zemaljskomu raju: Pomoz Bože i Bogorodice Sve slavjanske naše porodice. Molim ti se Bože stvoritelju, Daruj meni ti tvojega dara I u srce plemenita žara,

POEM / SETTING OUT for AMERICA

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By: A. B. Rilovich

—o—

One thousand nine hundred And ten years more, On the 25th of the month of March When I did think about something And I took pen in hand, To write about this side of the world Which is more beautiful than any flower. The reason is, brother, that it is so very good Because of its great freedom; I wish to add something about the Old Country, About our heaven on earth: I pray to God and the Mother of God To help all of our Slavic families. I pray to You, God Creator, To give me Your gifts And in my heart a noble spirit,

Da pokažem mojim zemljacima što trpimo u ovim zemljama; Jer neznaju što mi amo znamo Zato letu svaki dan ovamo. Ali i ja braćo moja draga Kad sam bio u našemu kraju I mene je neka miso vukla, A u galvu mnoga želja tukla Doć' ovamo pa nakopat' zlata, Pa se vratit na rodjena vrata.

Dan za danom i ta zeman dodje, Jedno jutro rano prije zore Ja ostavih moje bjele dvore, I pohitih Grudi na štaciju To je bilo na svetu Luciju U ta doba, kad zenjiva trava, Mene moja dopratila mlada I još dosta drugijeh jarana. U ta doba dojuri mašina, I ja podjoh gradu Dubrovniku Bilo nas je desetak mladića, Što hoćemo svi u Ameriku. Kad smo došli u Gružu na Rivu Roditelji naske dopratiše I s nama se oni zagrliše. Ajte djeco da se poljubimo I u tomu da se oprostimo.

So that I may show my countrymen
What we endure in this country.
Because they don't know what we here know,
So they run over here every day.
However, my dear brothers,
When I was in our Old Country,
And I, too, was drawn by a certain idea,
And many a desire beat in my head
To come here and dig for gold,
Then return to the door of the home of my birth.

Day after day and that time was upon us. One morning early before dawn, I left my beautiful home And hastened to reach Gruda station. That would have been on St. Lucy Day. At that time when grass was sprouting My girlfriend came to accompany me And a lot of young men. Meanwhile, a [railroad] car raced up And I headed for Dubrovnik. There were about ten of us young men All wanting to go to America. When we got to the waterfront in Gruz With our parents accompanying us. And we hugged each other. Go, children. Let us kiss each other And thereby say goodbye.

Rodbina je nama izkazala I u tome blagoslov davala A niz obraz suze oboriše Kada s nami oni govoriše; Ajte zbogom naši mili sini U putu vam dobra sreća bila, Americi zemlji dovodila, I s vami se djeco veselili I da bi se sretni nadesili I novaca brzo zadobili. Roditelje svoje pomagali, Putne troške doma povraćali; Treba da se sada sve odaja Ostaj zbogom moja majko stara; Zbogom naša mila domovina. Dalmatinska naša pokrajina; Kada braćo tako promislimo, Americi hodit namislimo Tad niz obraz suze oborismo.

Otolen se braćo podigosmo,
Mi podjosmo morem niz obalu,
Do Triešća, grada bieloga
I do Trsta brzo dojedrismo
I na kraj se odma iskrcali
Tu smo stali dva biela danka.
I platismo po dva srebrenjaka;
U to doba tamburina tuče

Relatives bade us farewell And thus gave us their blessing While down their cheeks tears flowed When they talked to us; Goodbye, our beloved sons. May you have a happy journey, That brings you to America, And kids, may America be happy with you. And may you have opportunities And earn money quickly, That you would be helping your parents, And paying back your travel expenses to them; Now we must separate "Goodbye, my dear mother; Goodbye, our beloved homeland, Our little province of Dalmacia;" When we think about this, brothers, That we are going to America Then tears flow down our cheeks.

From there we started out,
And went by sea along the coast,
We sailed to Trieste, the beautiful city.
And we got there quickly
And we stepped on the shore
Staying there two whole days,
And each paying two silver coins;
At that time a little drum sounds

Ko će hodit nek valižu vuče. U mašinu mi se ukrcasmo, Niz Hrvatsku brzo proćerasmo, Dok dodjosmo Beču bielome. Što no ti je cviet od svieta. Tu smo stali nekolika sata I otolek zdravo odlazismo Put Berlina, grada okrenusmo, Broz Berlina zdravo prolazismo U Hamburgu gradu naćerasmo Kad u Hamburg brate uljegosmo Suzam naše lišce oblivasmo Nemore se očima gledati, A kamo li po njemu šetati. Kroz ulice uvedeno more. Smrdi brate da ne more gore, Tu njemačkog broda uhvatismo, I u njemu krevet napravismo; A kad bismo preko okeana, A da čuješ krike od momaka Na osamnaes mjeseca aprila Kad nevjera morska udarila Stoji piska mladih kapitana Stoji graja po brodu mornara. Mi u tomu na noge skočismo, Oko sebe pluto objesismo, Da ti kažem još i jednu goru, Makina se slomila na brodu:

Who wishes to go, let him drag his own suitcase. We got into a railroad car, Through Croatia* we quickly pass, Until we got to beautiful Vienna, Which is the flower of the world. We were there several hours And we leave there in good health On our way to Berlin, the city we set out for, We pass through Berlin in good health When we approached Hamburg When we entered Hamburg, my brother Tears run down our faces We cannot see with our eyes Let alone walk around. Seawater covers the streets. The smell can not be worse. There we caught a German ship, And on it we made our beds: Once on the ocean when we set sail. You should hear the screams of the young men On the eighteenth of April When the sea storm hits There is the screeching of the young captains There is the uproar of the sailors on the boat. In the midst of all this we jump to our feet, And we each put ona life vest, Let me tell you something worse, The engine of the ship broke down;

Tu smo stali dva biela dana. To je bila naša teška rana, Evo sade umirati vaja Djemija nam u dublje upada, Svaki nešto svoje spominjaše Roditelje svoje preziraše, Koji su nas u sviet spremili I u take muke odpravili Neki veli de si moja majko Drugi veli pomozi me brajko, Koja bi nas majka saslušala Svakoju bi tuga obujala. Neki veli djesi mi sestrice A ja vičem zbogom vjerenice. Tako tužne danke prolazismo, K Nevjorki gradu dohodismo, Sad ćeš videt jada i gorega Ne nadjosmo nikoga našega, Sve čujemo neke razgovore. Što Englezi medju se govore: Razumjeti ništa nemogosmo U velike misli ujegosmo Stoji viska na more brodova Zvonjavina na suvu mašina I ja podjok k jednomu žandaru Pokazak mu moju putnu kartu Odvede nas on do željeznice Koja vodi do zemlji zlatnice,

We stayed there two whole days. That was our great pain, That we must die there Meanwhile the boat is sinking deeper, As each one begins to recall his memories Scorning parents, Blamed for sending sons out into the world And putting them through such suffering One says, Where are you, my mother? Another says, Help me, brother. Any mother who would hear us Would be overtaken with grief. Someone says, Where are you, my sister? I am yelling, Goodbye, my love. Such terrible days we live through To New York City we arrive, Now you will see even worse sorrow We find none of our people, We keep hearing some conversations, That the Americans are having among themselves; We understand nothing And we are greatly worried There is the noise of ships on the sea And the clamor of engines on land. And I go to a policeman And show him my ticket He takes us to the train Which goes to the gold country,

I otole zdravo odlazismo Na planine brzo dojezdismo, Tu vidjesmo divje medjedine, I jejine nemile ptičine. Tu smo braćo zdravo prolazili Kaliforni ravnoj dolazili, Tu našije dosta nahodismo I s njima se ljepo pozdravljasmo; Mi niz obraz suze oborismo, Sami sobom vako govorismo: "Ko će sada stati u gradove, Imati će velike troškove. Pjate prati, za narod kuhati, Domovinu pozaboraviti; S Inglezicam ljubav zavoditi, Neka znadeš ko po gradu šeće, Nikad svoje kuće videt neće. Inglezice njima ljube lišce I ogule njihove toboce Izvan grada teško je raditi, Na pet ura valja ustajati, U kominu vatru naložiti A po podne do osam raditi Sad ne mogu od toga pjevati, Nego ću vam drugu kazivati. - Kad rabotaš ti za gospodara, Na tavan ćeš krevet napravjati Blanketinu nato prostirati

And from here we leave in good health We reach the mountains quickly, We see wild bears And owls — unpleasant birds. Through there, brothers, we passed in good health Straight to California, There we meet many Croatians, And we greet each other warmly; We shed tears on being greeted, We say to ourselves: "Whoever will stay in the cities, Will have large expenses, Wash dishes, cook for people, Begin to forget the homeland; Seduce American girls Know that he who strolls around town, Will never again see his own home. American girls kiss them And empty their wallets. Outside of town it is hard to work. One must get up at five o'clock, Start a fire in the fireplace And work until eight o'clock at night Now I can't sing about that, Rather I will tell you another story. — When you work for a boss, You will make your bed in an attic Spreading out an old blanket

I na tomu tebe vaja spati; Na četiri treba ti ustati, I za sebe ručak pripraviti, Pa u štalu konjsku pohititi I sve konje brzo očistiti; Eto konje ostanuli pusti, Vaja tebi iti krave musti, Do šest sati da je uredjeno, Na rabotu drugu polećemo Sve prokleto tako odredjeno I u veče da je namireno; Pojane*ću sada ostaviti Ko u mine hoće rabotati Novaca će nešto prikupiti, Al će zdravlje svoje izgubiti: I iz mine ćelav izlaziti; Kad u minu hoće rabotati, Svakijem se vaja oprostiti, Nije lako muke podnositi Ni u zemlji brate rabotati, Jer svieća u kraj tebe gori. Tjelo ti se sa kamenom bori Ruke radu nikad ne patišu U dubini velikom jamini Dje ne vidiš sunca ni mjeseca. Slušaj brate kakva ti je ova. Kad po tebi stane ljevat voda, Kad tuneli stanu propadati,

And on that you will have to sleep; At four o'clock you must get up, And fix breakfast for yourself, Then you must go to the horse stall in haste And clean all the horses quickly; Then abandoning the horses, You must milk the cows. It must all be done by six o'clock, Then run off to another job Everything is so damn specific And in the evening we must tend the animals again Now I will leave the barn He who wishes to work in the mines Will gather together some money, But he will lose his health: He will leave the mine baldheaded: He who wishes to work in the mine. Has to say goodbye to all of his people, It is not easy to withstand the drudgery Nor to work in the earth, brother, Because the lamp near you burns, Your body fights the rock Hands work without stopping In the depths of a big hole Never seeing sunlight nor moonlight. Listen, brother, what do you think of this When water pours over you from above, When tunnels start to fail.

^{*}probably pojate, an outbuilding for hay and animals

Tinberima kosti škriputati,
Prodji mi se ovieh nesreća,
Grdje jesu od svieh tamnica;
Vazda gledaš gdje ćeš poginuti,
I jaminu kosti ostaviti,
Sada ćemo mine ostaviti,
Jerbo braćo kad o njima pišem,
Iz dna srca mojega uzdišem,
Nije šala braćo moja draga,
Bit u njima dvie godin dana,
U dubini petnes stotin noga
Ali isto milom Bogu hvala,
Bijah nešto prikupio para,
Sada ćemo mine završiti,
Od planinam nešto govoriti.

I živine o tomu poznadu,
Da junaci sjekire imadu,
Svaki nosi bugarkinju pilu
Moraš pitat planinkinju Vilu,
Sunce grije, oganj nas popije,
I tako se na suncu palimo,
U potoku vode ne želimo,
Al po voji mi to ne činimo,
Pogledajte moja braćo dična,
Kako nama Nedija osvića,
Nemoremo braćo dugo spati,
Vaja nama ranije ustati

When the bones of the timbers creak,
Deliver me from these disasters,
They are worse than any dungeon;
You are always looking at where you can die,
And leave your bones in this earthen pit,
Now we will leave the mines,
Because, brothers, when I write about them,
I sigh from the bottom of my heart,
It is no joke, my dear brothers,
To be in them for two years,
At a depth of fifteen hundred feet
Still, I am thankful to God
That at least I saved some money,
Now we will finish with the mines,
And say something about the mountains.

Even animals know
That heroes have axes,
Everyone carries a Bulgarian saw
You must ask a mountain fairy,
The sun is hot; its fire melts us,
And so in the sun we burn,
But we refuse water from the stream,
We are not doing this because we want to.
Take a look, my proud brothers,
At how Sunday is for us.
We can't sleep long, brothers
We must arise early

I za naske ručak pripraviti, I ostale posle opremiti; Vaja nami kruha umjesiti, Neki veli ja ću jošter spati, Drugi veli idem robe prati, Treći veli idem gaće šiti, A četvrti idem se obriti. - U mladosti sve to pretrpimo, Nikakvoga dobra ne vidimo, Brzo će nam zemlja omrznuti, Amerika hoće propanuti, A rabota u njoj potamnjeti: Zbog rabote mi se svi gubimo, Našu svetu vjeru pomećemo, Svaki danak mi Boga vredjamo. Nikada se ne ispovjedamo; Nit u crkvu nedjeljno idemo. Istina je moja braćo mila, Da je ova zemlja bogatija, Po zakonu u svakom je redu, Keja čini našu kosu sjedu, Al za ludu kad je propanula Jer pravica u njom nestanula, U njom ćemo jadni ostariti I liepu mladost potrošiti, U bogatoj zemlji Americi Koja no se po svem svjetu slavi, Našu momčad i bije i davi;

And make a meal for ourselves, And do our other chores: We must knead the bread dough, One says, I will sleep a little longer, Another says, I'm going to wash some clothes, A third says, I'm going to mend my pants," A fourth, "I am going to shave. — In our youth we bear all this, We see nothing good, Soon we will dislike this land. America will be ruined for us. And work in America will lose its brightness, As to work, we are losing our values because of it. Our Holy Faith is being swept away, Every day we offend God, We never confess: Nor do we go to church on Sunday. It is the truth, my dear brothers, This land is richer. By its laws everything is fine, But it makes our hair gray, All for nothing, since it has gone Because there is no justice anymore, Here we unfortunates will get old Wasting our beautiful youth, In the rich country of America Which is celebrated throughout the world, Which takes our youth and beats and chokes it;

Ali braćo ašati nećimo Nit protivno zemje govoriti Jer je dobra u nekome redu, Al u nekom izvanjskom pogledu Za nas braćo odveće je tvrda Jer neznamo škole ni jezika. Puri badje Boža ti je vjera Sada vidim da sam sagrešio, I planove moje pomrsio, Redno moje mjesto ostavio, Ak's Englezom hoćeš govoriti Oba uha vaja naperiti Pa nesreću koju razumjeti Engelz zbori kada zuba nema Ako li ćeš pristat govoriti Nausnice vaja prikupiti A jezikom dobro podmatati Dati kažem još i jednu veću, Mnogo ima mladieh fraula Kad ih vidiš da po gradu šeću. Sve na njima svila i kadifa O grlo im sve visu gerdani, Na nogama žute štopelice U pasu su tanke, a visoke Izgledaju ko sa gore vile Kada nose modre tabarine. Svake vrsti korduniće fine A niz pleći žute pletenice

But brothers, we will not give up Nor talk against the country Because it is good in some ways, But from an outside view. It is too hard for us, brothers Because we are not schooled nor know the language, It is pretty bad, believe you me Now I see that I have made a mistake And thwarted my plans, Left my birthplace, If you wish to talk to an American You have to perk up your ears To understand some confusing thing The American talks as if he has no teeth If you wish to talk You must close your lips And work your tongue Let me tell you something even bigger, There are many young frauleins Who when you see them strolling about town, Are all in silk and velvet, Necklaces around their throats. And on their feet dressy yellow shoes They are narrow in the waist, and tall They look like fairies from the forest When they wear blue capes, All kinds of fine ribbons And down their backs, blond braids,

Kada šeću kao paunice Kada zboru kao golubice Kad se smiju, naše srce griju. Zato ćemo mlade milovati S vremenom se vaja rastavjati Domovinu našu pohajati, Tu hoćemo mladost provoditi, Svaki svoju ljubu zadobiti, Ako mlade neće nas slušati, Tojagami mi će mo lupati, Sad čujete moja braćo draga, Nepuštite da vas drugi vara, Ako čovjek ima svoga sina, Ne spremaj ga devet hiljad milja, Da ostavlja tu zemlju ubavu Pa da ide u ovu državu, Neki naši kada doma dodju, Učini se velika gospoda. Lažu falu, a o jadu radu Za zamota kakvu curu mladu. Da je vodi put zemlje bogate I još kad je u staromu kraju, Sve pobuni našu momčad mladu Pa da njima putni trošak platu Jer nestalo u špagu taljera Dosta slabo boža tie viera U hanbaru žita nestanulo Ženi treba kupiti papuče

When they stroll like peacocks When they talk like doves When they laugh they warm our hearts. So we will hug them In time we must go our separate ways We will visit our homeland, There we wish to spend our youth, Each to find his own sweetheart, If the young ladies won't listen to us, We will hit them with sticks, [meant jokingly] Now listen my dear brothers, Don't let others take advantage of you, If a man has a son. He shouldn't send him nine thousand miles away, So that he leaves that beautiful land To come to this country. Some of our people when they get home, Act like they are well-to-do, They lie and boast, causing trouble Hoping to fool some young girl, Who thinks she will be taken to a rich land And while still in the Old Country, They stir up our young men So that they would pay their way Because they have no more money in their pockets, It's very bad, believe you me In the barn there is no more wheat The wife needs new sandals

Svega brate nestalo kod kuće: Zato vaja sada ostaviti I put ove zemlje odlaziti Ali dobro ako ima koga Da ga sada vodi preko mora, Za to braćo i moji zemljaci Nemojte se vi sada kajati Imali ste očima gledati Sinovima svojim upravljati Da služimo slavnog gospodara, Frana Joza — našega Česara, Frana Josip mila j' majka naša Kako znade i dobrota vaša, On je naše zemlje uredio I po njima škole postavio, Za to ćemo njega poštovati, Roditelje naše poslušati Bog pomogo naše roditelje. Koji su nas ljepo uzgojili I bielim mlickom zadojili, I oni nas po svjetu spravili . Za nas jesu novce pozajmili. Proplačimo za to mila svojta, Koliko je na stotinu skonta. Po stotinu dvanest fiorina Što siromah suzami obliva, A šta ću vam dugo besjediti I premetat brda i doline

All kinds of things are needed at home; That's why it must be left behind Andgo to this country [America] Well enough if there is someone To lead you over the sea, So then, brothers, my countrymen Don't feel sorry now You should have used your eyes To direct your sons To serve our celebrated sovereign, Franz Joseph — our Caesar, Franz Joseph, dear as our mother As your goodness knows, Put our lands in order And on them put schools, For that we will honor him And obey our parents. God help our parents, Who raised us well And with mother's milk nurtured us. And got us ready for the world They borrowed the money for us, Let's weep for that, dear kinfolk, How much is it from one hundred?, One hundred and twelve fiorins Which a poor man drenches with tears, Why should I keep talking And wander over hills and valleys

Lakardia kupus ne začinja Već slanina i debelo meso, Vrieme dodje, vaja ostaviti Na rabotu drugu pohitati, Da si zdravo domovina mila Ljepi pozdrav svima Konavlima I u njima ljepim djevojkama Bokezicam i mladim Obodkam Hercegovkam i mladim Cavstatkam, Preko luke naše mile župke, Dubrovkinje roda gospodskoga Sve do Zadra grada bieloga Bog pomogo cjelu Austriju, Austriju do Beča bjeloga. Ovo piše Rilović Antune, Iz liepe zemlje Kaliforne, Iz San Mateo - bieloga grada, Sad vas molim moja braćo draga Nemojte mi štogod zamjeriti, Ni pjesmi se ovoj narugati, Jer bi srce to željelo moje Da se mogu izraziti bolje. Njesam išo u velike škole, Za to braćo ja ne mogu bolje; Pena mi se sada istopila, U boci mi nestalo ernila. San Mateo, Cal.

A. B. Rilovich.

Lies don't season kale. But bacon and fatty meats do, The time has come; we need to go, We need to hasten to another job, Good health to you, my beloved homeland Kind greetings to all of Konavle And to all the pretty girls there Those from Boka and the young girls from Obod, Hercegovina, and the young ones from Cavtat, Over the bay our dear ladies from Zupa, The Dubrovnik ladies of rank All the way to the beautiful town of Zadar May God help all of Austria Austria to beautiful Vienna. This is written by Antun Rilovich, From the beautiful land of California. From San Mateo — a lovely town, Now I beg you, my dear brothers, Don't blame me for any of this, Nor laugh at this poem, Because in my heart I would wish That I could better express myself, I didn't go to higher schools, So, brothers, I can't do better; My pen has run out, There is no ink left in the bottle. San Mateo, Cal.

—A. B. Rilovich

Translated by Katherine Ivanovich of Watsonville, CA, in 2007 with minor changes made in 2023 and 2025.